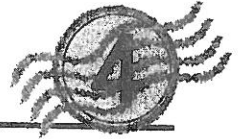


Kings and Popes



A. As You Read

Directions: As you read Section 4, complete the statements below.

1. In the Middle Ages, kings and popes often quarreled over who should pick Church officials called _____.
2. As European kings gained power, they dared to put their own wishes before those of the _____.
3. One of the ways in which kings became more powerful was that they hired _____ with money paid by townspeople for protection.
4. King John of England was unpopular because he _____ people heavily and jailed his enemies whenever he wished.
5. The Hundred Years' War was fought between England and _____.
6. Edward III of England thought that he should be the _____ of France.
7. Joan of Arc defeated the English at _____ and four other locations.
8. When the English captured Joan of Arc, they tried her as a _____ and burned her at the stake.

B. Reviewing Key Terms

Directions: In the blank provided, write the definition for each key term below.

9. nation

10. Magna Carta

11. Parliament
